



# Climate Change and Human Rights Focus: Climate Change Update 2016

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#### **COP 21 SIDE EVENTS: CIVIL SOCIETY**

**Thursday 10 December 2015** 

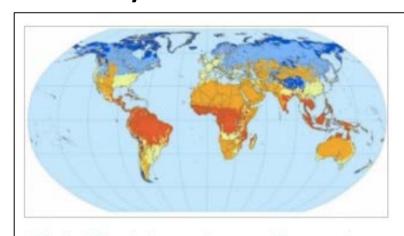
"Climate Change and Human Rights: Focus on Urban Life, Human Rights and Adaptation to Climate Change", Espaces générations Climat COP21 - CMP11: Salle 4, 13:30 - 15:00





#### **Good News**

- Large installations of clean energy worldwide
- Decreasing cost of renewables
- Emissions reduced in some countries notably the US



World Bank launches online solar mapping tool



Guterres: Businesses "best allies" to fight climate change & poverty



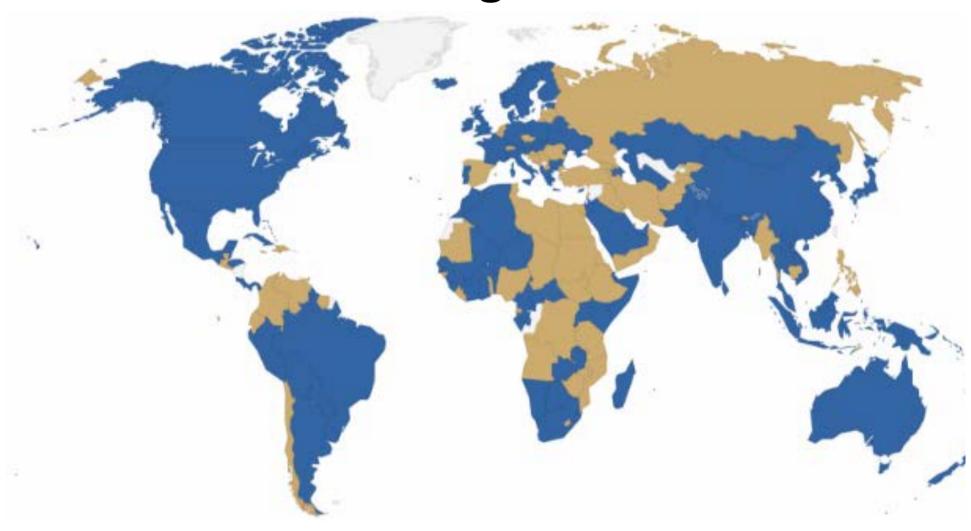
#### **Good News**

- Climate deniers were defeated in court
- Deniers lost the "science war" their research has been shown to be wrong





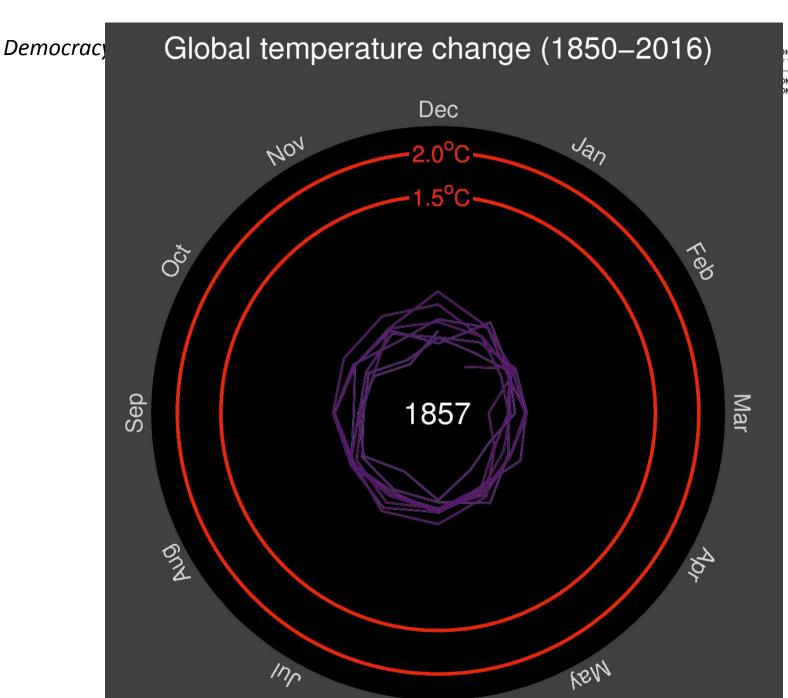
# Over 100 countries ratified the Paris climate agreement





#### **Bad News**

- 2016 third year in a row record high global temperatures
- Moving into into a climate 'danger zone'
- Many climate-change induced 'weather events'
  - More flooding, deeper drought wildfires,
     Arctic heatwave, many Cat.5 typhoons/ hurricanes



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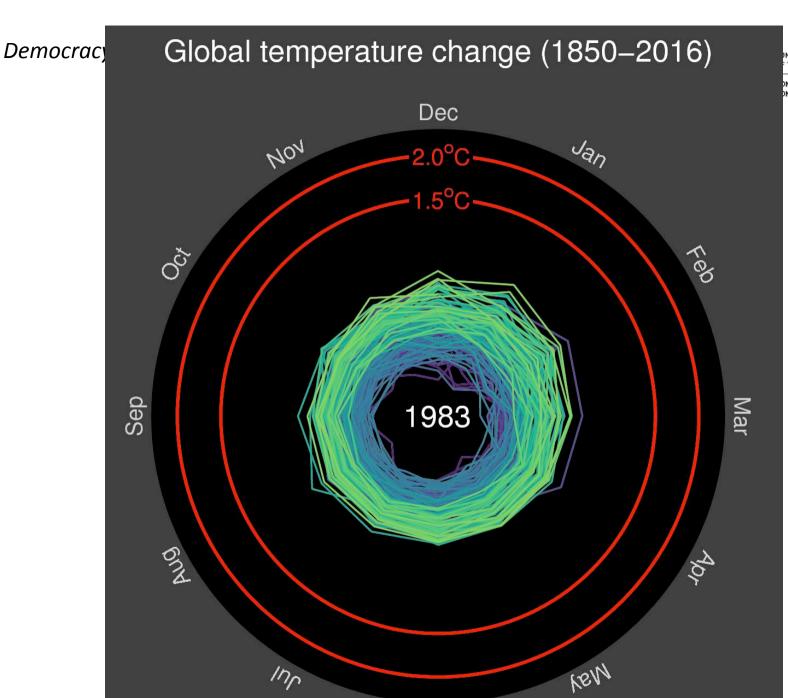
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HadCRUT4.5

Baseline: 1850-1900



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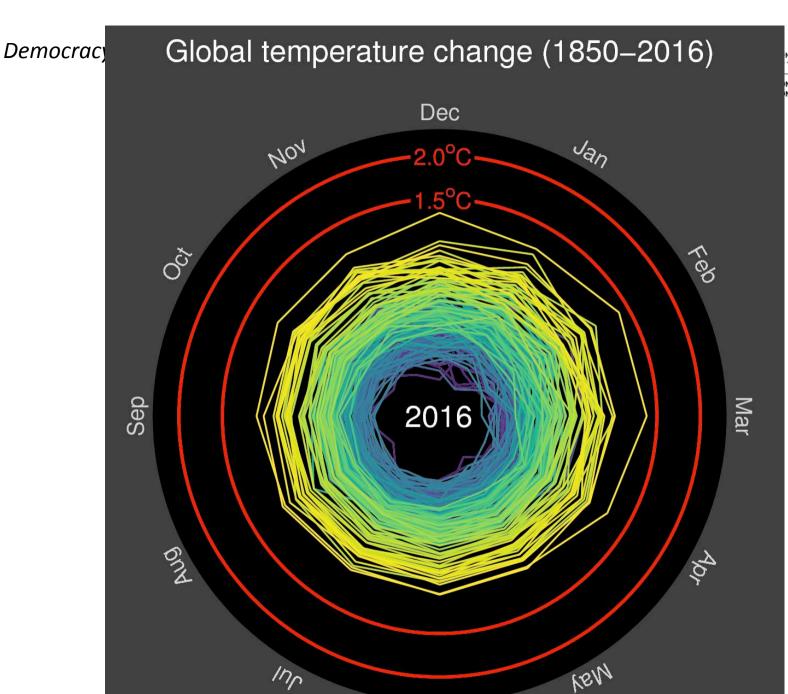
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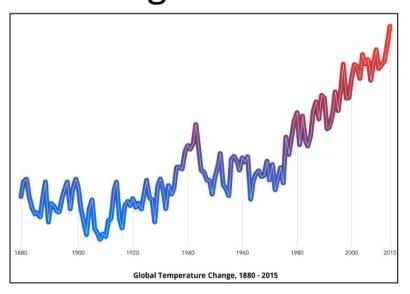
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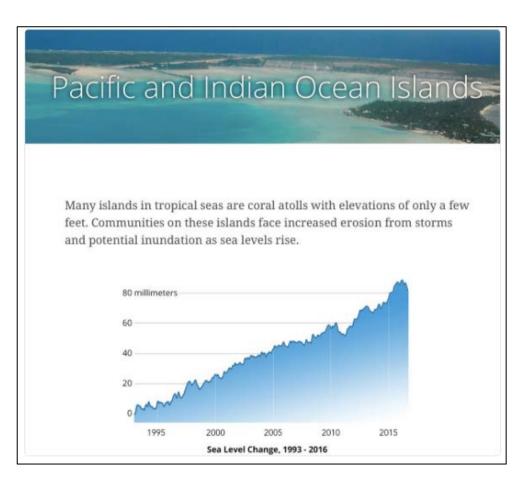
Baseline: 1850-1900



## **Bad News**

- Research climate change evidence of a warming ocean
- Impact on sea level change







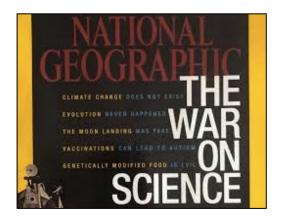
# Bad News (<a href="http://arcg.is/2jxZT0i">http://arcg.is/2jxZT0i</a>)





# **Ugly News**

- misinformation on climate change in the media
  - fake news unclear science
- US Presidential election and then ...
- now, US President surrounded by nonscientists, mostly deniers who advocate for
  - fossil fuels









# **Ugly News**



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# COP22: UN Climate talks on implementation





## **COP22: UN Climate talks**

- 3 year process
  - define the issues
  - outline the documents and workshops needed to make sense of them by the 2018 deadline
- Finance little progress will talk again
- Adaptation fund (Kyoto) no progress
- Facilitative dialogue process consult, take stock and report back in 2018



## **COP22: UN Climate talks**

- Loss and damage five year workplan agreed on topics such as:
  - slow-onset impacts of climate change,
  - non-economic losses (for example, culture and identity) and
  - migration
- Context: would Trump pull the US out of the Paris Agreement?
- Next COP Bonn 2017 Poland 2018? Fijian Presidency







## What Role for NGOs?

- Help establish localised approaches / concrete solutions – share with others
- Connect with media to bring data information to the public
- Inform / advise policy-makers at both national and international levels
- Make powerful pressure groups





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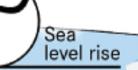
# What Impacts? Ocean Literacy

Increased atmospheric greenhouse gas concentrations (incl. CO<sub>2</sub>)



Changes to rainfall

Changes to winds/ storms/waves



Thermal

expansion

Land thaw and ice melt

Increased melt water

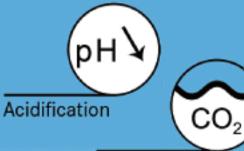
Increased run-off Coastal erosion

Foodweb

effects



Increased sea temperature



Reduced uptake of CO<sub>2</sub>

Increased CO<sub>2</sub> level

Changes in habitat specific communities

Changes to ocean currents



Salinity\ changes

Nutrient enrichment

Nutrients



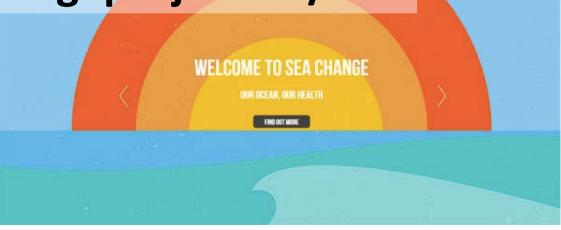
# What Impacts? Ocean Literacy





http://www.seachangeproject.eu/





#### Democracy, Social Cohesion and Global Challenges Committee





